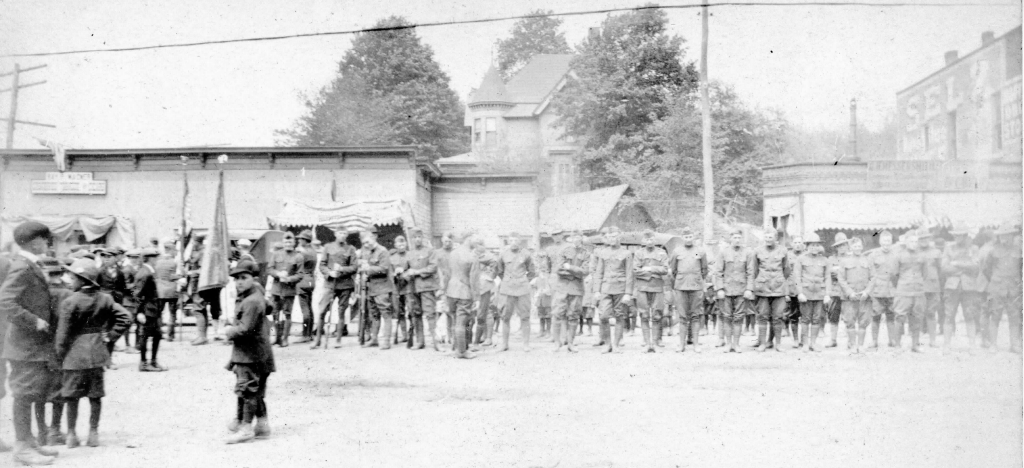




End of World War I celebration